

ADJUSTABLE PRECISION SHUNT REGULATORS

General Description

The TL431 is a three-terminal adjustable regulator series with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges.

The output voltage may be set to any value between V_{ref} (approximately 2.5 volts) and 36 volts with two external resistors. The devices have a typical dynamic output impedance of 0.2 Ω . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making these devices excellent replacement for zener diodes in many applications.

The TL431 is characterized for operation from 0 $^{\circ}C$ to +70 $^{\circ}C$

The TL431 precision reference is offered in three bandgap tolerance: 0.5% ,1%and 2%.

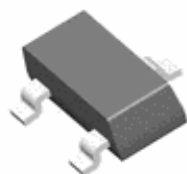
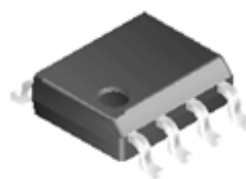
Features

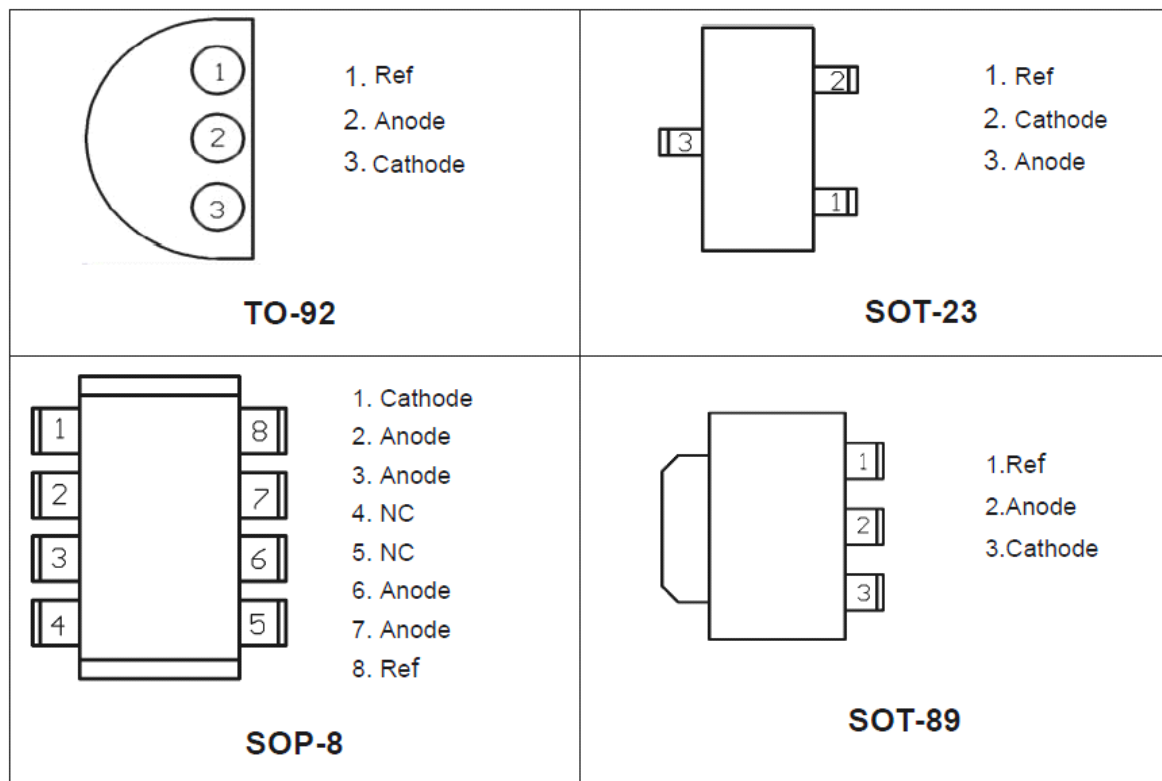
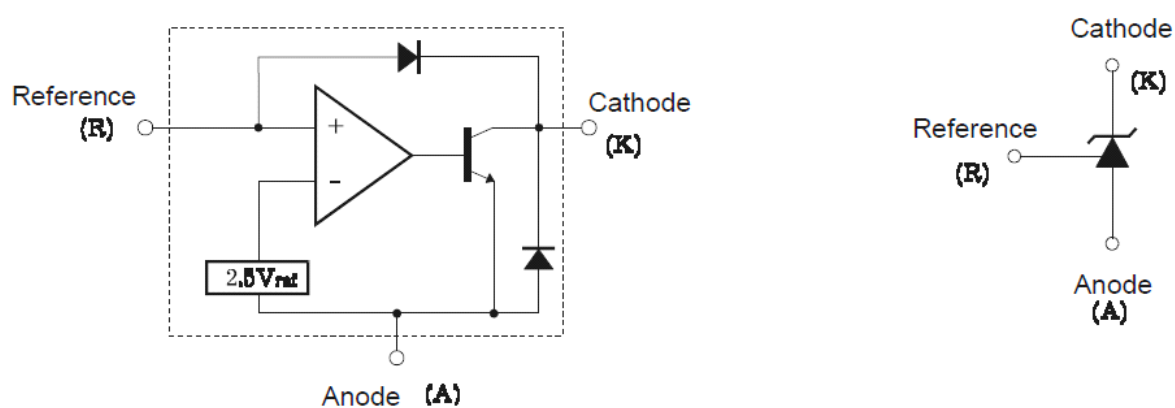
- Programmable Output Voltage to 36V
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance 0.2 Ω
- Sink Current Capability of 0.1 mA to 100 mA
- Equivalent Full-Range Temperature Coefficient of 50 ppm/ $^{\circ}C$
- Temperature Compensated for Operation over Full Rated
- Operating Temperature Range Low Output Noise
- Fast Turn on

Applications

- Charger
- Voltage Adapter
- Switching Power Supply
- Graphic Card
- Precision Voltage Reference

Package

**TO-92****SOT-23****SOP-8****SOT-89**

Pin Configuration

Functional Block Diagram


Absolute Maximum Ratings

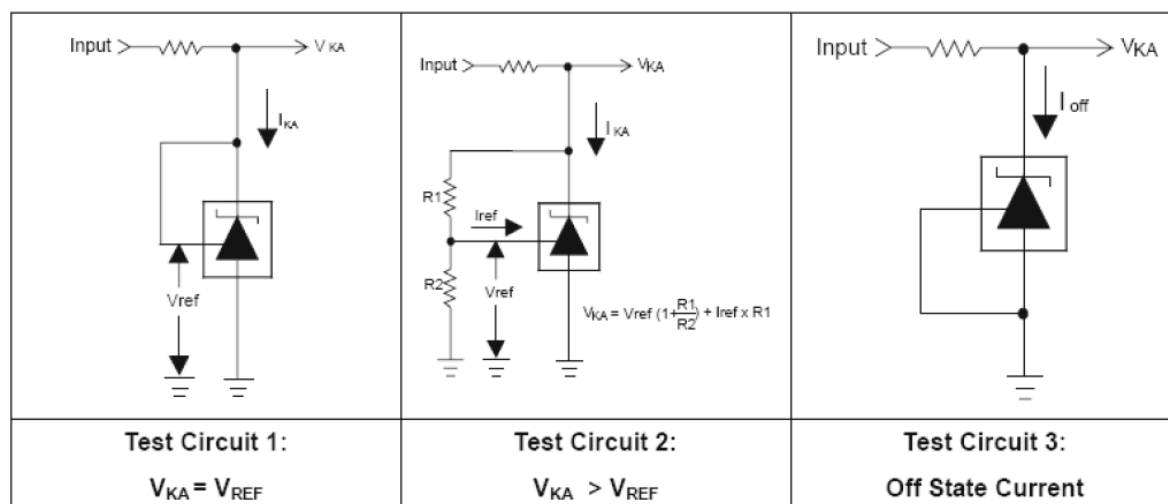
Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Cathode Voltage	VKA	36	V
Cathode Current Range	IKA	150	mA
Reference Input Current	IREF	10	mA
Power Dissipation	PD	0.7(TO-92)	W
		0.2(SOT-23)	W
Junction Temperature	TJ	0 ~ 150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	TSTG	-65 ~ +150	°C

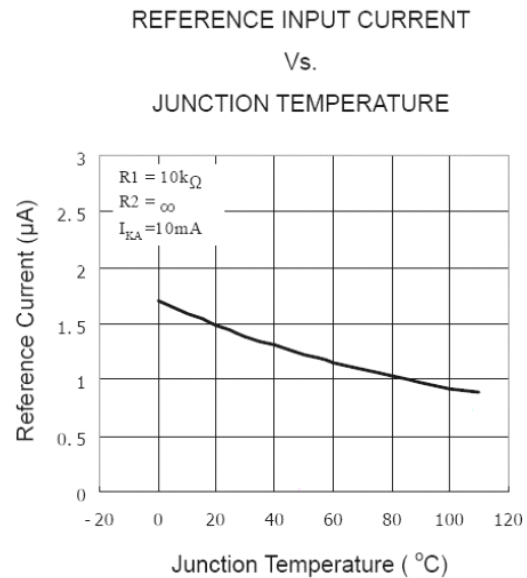
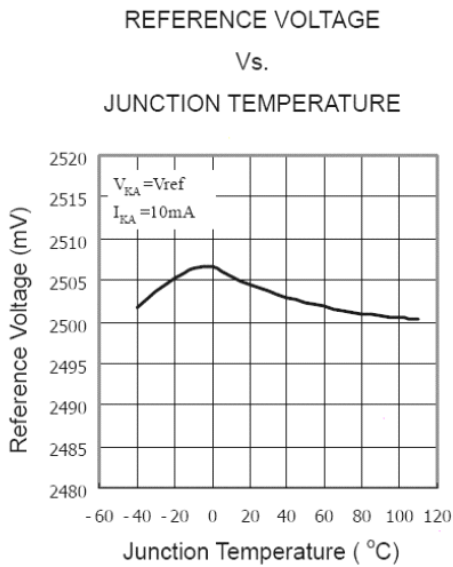
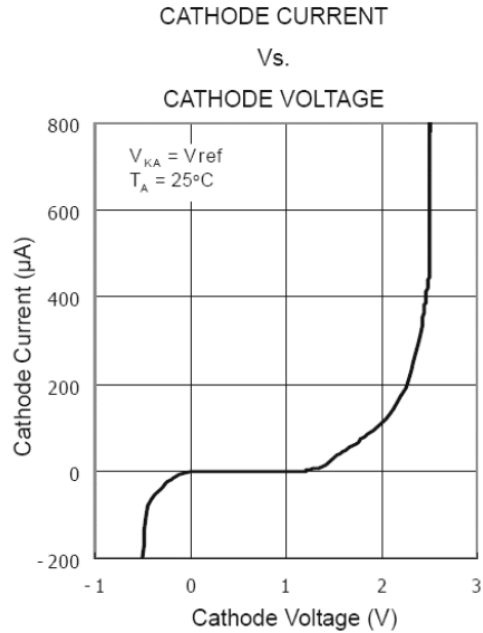
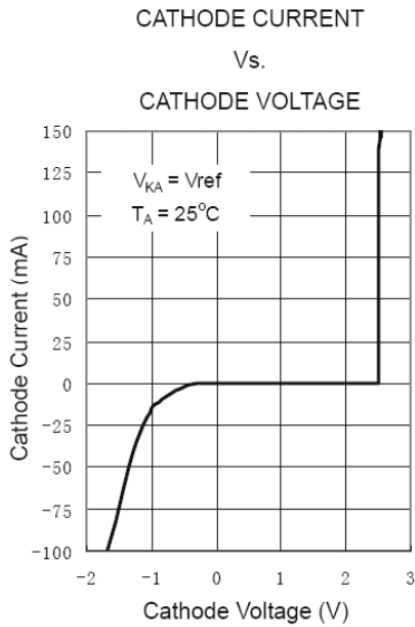
Recommended Operating Conditions

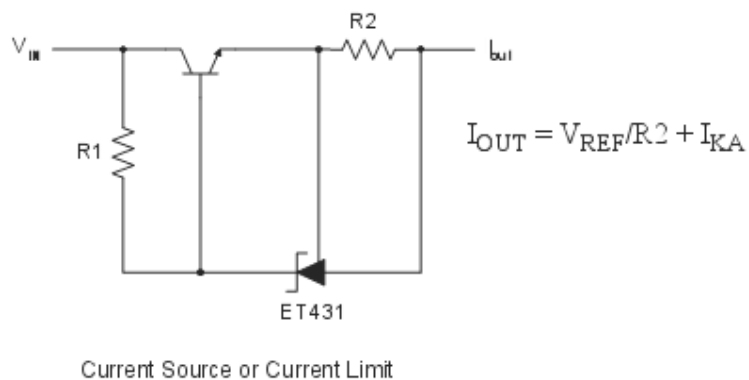
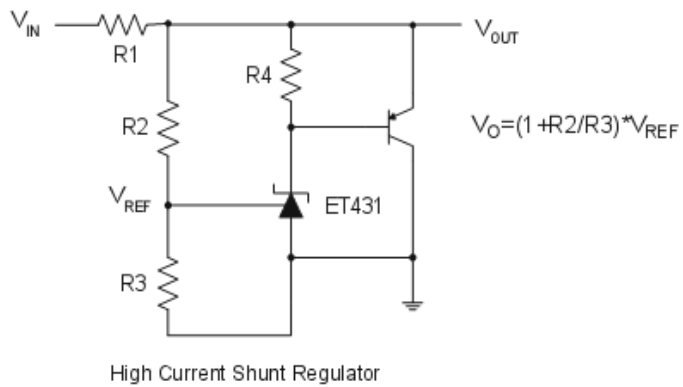
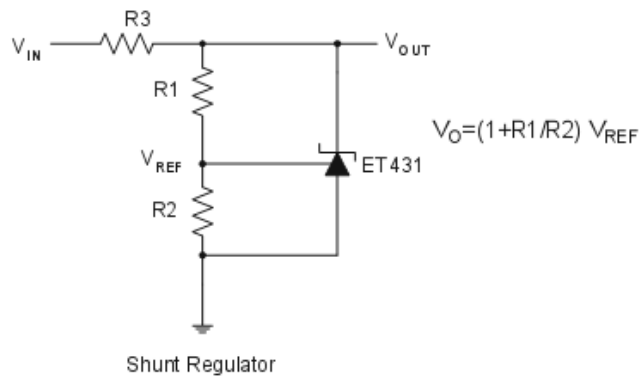
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Cathode Voltage	VKA	Vref	36	V
Cathode Current	IKA	1.0	100	mA

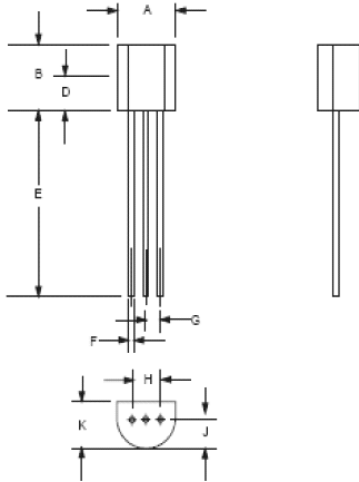
Electrical Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Test Circuit	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Voltage	VREF	1	VKA=VREF, IKA=10mA	2483	2495	2507	mV
				2470	2495	2520	
				2445	2495	2545	
Deviation of reference voltage over full temperature range	VI(DEV)	1	VKA=VREF, IKA=10mA TA=0°C to 105°C	-	3	17	mV
Ratio of change in reference voltage to the change in cathode voltage	$\frac{\phi VREF}{\phi VKA}$	2	IKA=10mA, $\phi VKA=10V- VREF$	-	-1.4	-2.7	MV/V
Reference current	IREF	2	IKA=10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞,	-	1.8	4	uA
Deviation of Reference current over full temperature range	II(DEV)	2	IKA=10mA, R1=10KΩ, R2=∞, TA=0°C to 105°C	-	0.4	1.2	uA
Minimum cathode current for regulation	IMIN	1	VKA=VREF	-	0.2	1	mA
Off-state cathode current	IOFF	3	VKA=36V, VREF=0	-	0.26	1	uA
Dynamic impedance	ZKA	1	IKA=1mA to 100mA, VKA=VREF, f ≤ 1KHz	-	0.22	0.5	Ω

Test Circuit


Typical Performance Characteristics


Typical Applications


Mechanical Dimensions
TO-92


DIM ^N	DIMENSIONS			
	INCHES		MM	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.445	5.207
B	0.170	0.210	4.318	5.334
E	0.500	0.610	12.70	15.50
F	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
H	0.095	0.105	2.413	2.667
J	0.080	0.105	2.032	2.667
K	0.125	0.165	3.175	4.191

Ordering Information

Ordering Number	Package	Marking	Package Type
TL431	TO-92	ET TL431 YYY	Bulk
	SOT-23	431	Reel